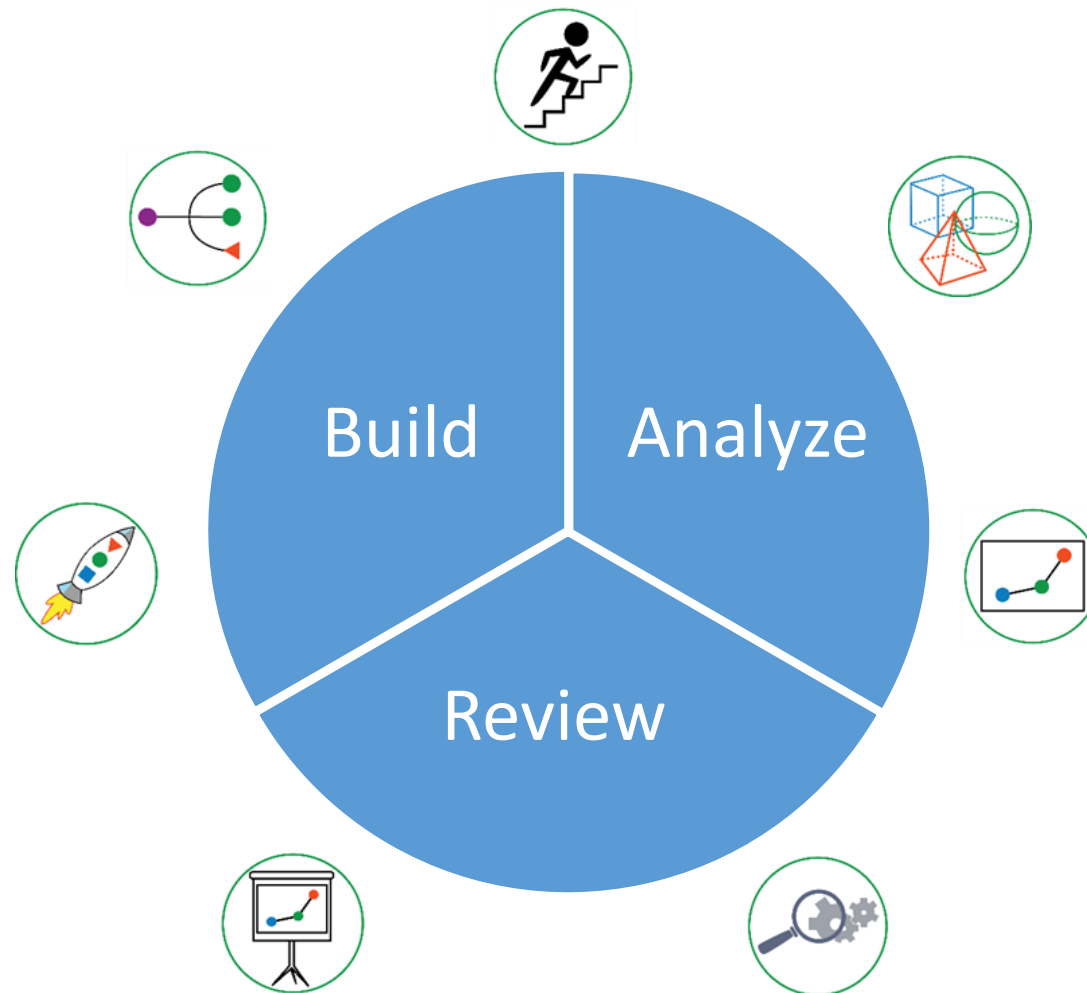




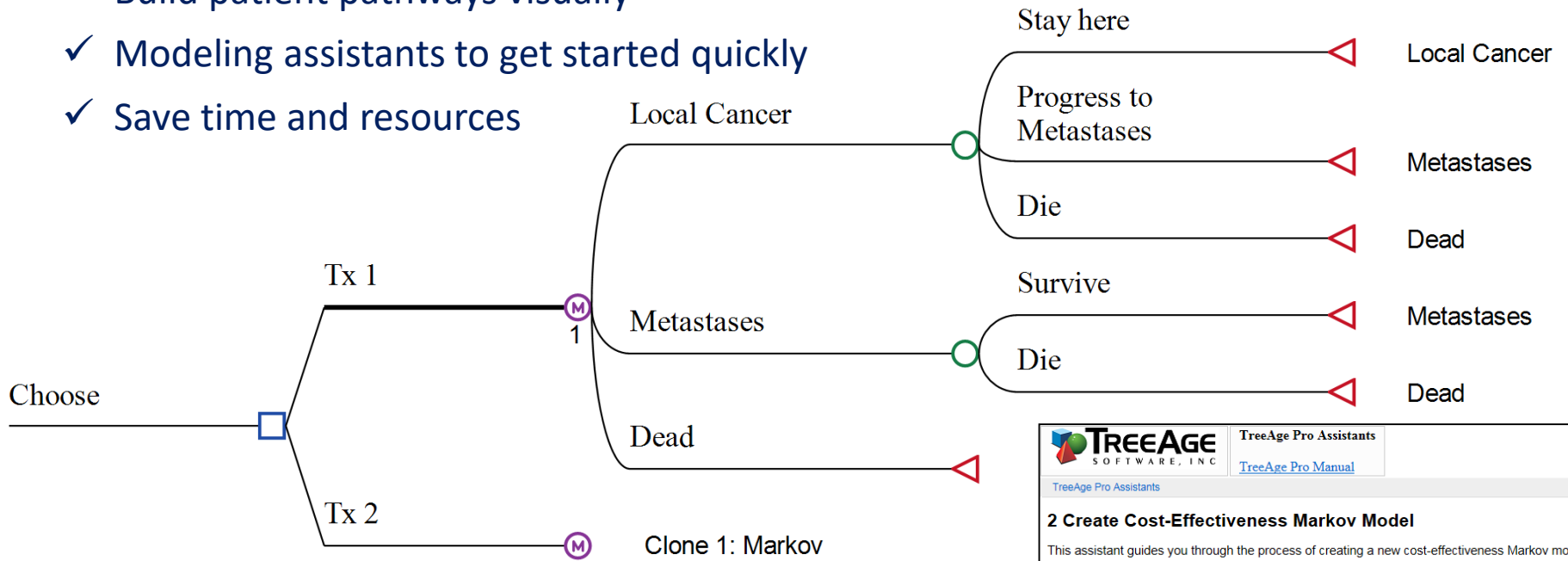
**Supporting economic assessments and
decision analysis for over 30 years**

TreeAge Pro meets your decision analytics needs



Start Fast

- ✓ Build patient pathways visually
- ✓ Modeling assistants to get started quickly
- ✓ Save time and resources



TREEAGE
SOFTWARE, INC.

TreeAge Pro Assistants
[TreeAge Pro Manual](#)

TreeAge Pro Assistants

2 Create Cost-Effectiveness Markov Model

This assistant guides you through the process of creating a new cost-effectiveness Markov model.

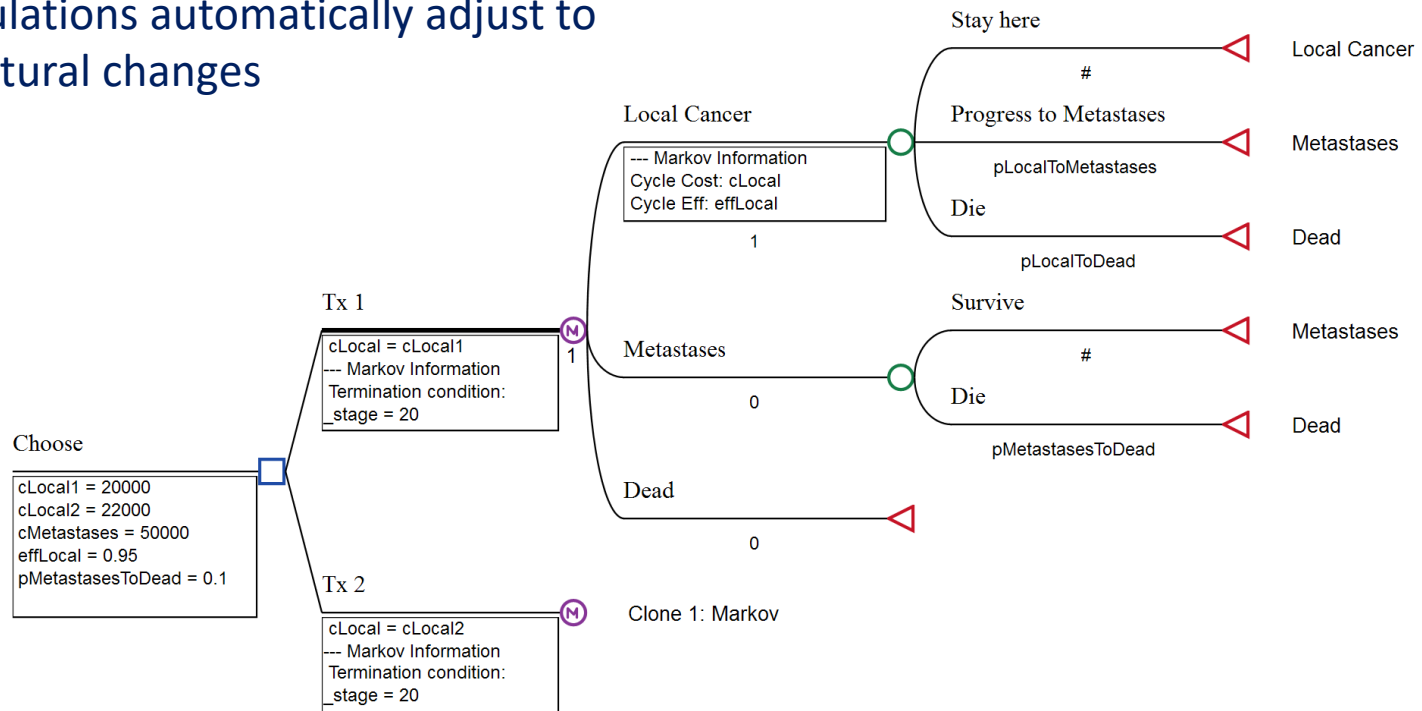
Markov models study disease progression using health states and events/transitions to follow patients into the future. The Markov model will contain structure to represent a single fixed-time cycle that is reused many times for the entire model time horizon. There is a separate [Assistant for CE Decision Trees](#) that do not require repeating cycles.

- 2.1 [Create New Decision Tree](#)
- 2.2 [Setup the Model for Cost-Effectiveness calculations](#)
- 2.3 [Add Strategies to the Model](#)
- 2.4 [Change Each Strategy to a Markov Model with Time Horizon](#)
- 2.5 [Add Health States](#)
- 2.6 [Create Patient Pathways for Each Health State](#)
- 2.7 [Enter Transition probabilities](#)
- 2.8 [Terminate the Patient Pathways](#)
- 2.9 [Enter Costs and Utilities for Each Health State](#)
- 2.10 [Enter Costs and Utilities for Events/Transitions](#)
- 2.11 [Analyze the Markov Cohort Flow](#)
- 2.12 [Identify Optimal Strategy via CEA](#)
- 2.13 [Convert a Markov Model to State Transition Diagram \(and vice versa\)](#)



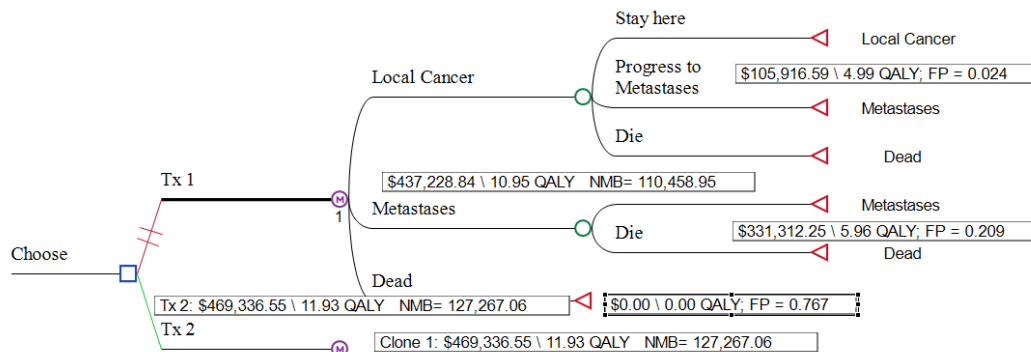
Visual Design, No Coding Knowledge Required

- ✓ Inputs entered directly into structure
- ✓ Software handles calculations
- ✓ Calculations automatically adjust to structural changes



Robust Healthcare Modeling Framework

- ✓ Reproducible structure
- ✓ Built-in calculations
- ✓ One-click analysis and transparent reporting



Markov Cohort (Extended)

| State/Transition | Stage | Cohort % | Cost Entry | Cost | Cum Cost | Effectiveness Entry | Effectiveness | Cum Effectiveness |
|------------------|---------|----------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Summary | 16 | | | | | | | |
| Local Cancer | 16 | 0.051 | 20,000.00 | 1,014.56 | | 0.95 | 0.05 | |
| Metastases | 16 | 0.288 | 50,000.00 | 14,418.62 | | 0.90 | 0.26 | |
| Dead | 16 | 0.661 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Summary | 17 | | | 14,205.63 | 406,773.20 | | 0.28 | 10.36 |
| Local Cancer | 17 | 0.042 | 20,000.00 | 842.09 | | 0.95 | 0.04 | |
| Metastases | 17 | 0.267 | 50,000.00 | 13,357.22 | | 0.90 | 0.24 | |
| Dead | 17 | 0.691 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Summary | 18 | | | 13,041.46 | 419,814.66 | | 0.26 | 10.62 |
| Local Cancer | 18 | 0.035 | 20,000.00 | 698.93 | | 0.95 | 0.03 | |
| Metastases | 18 | 0.247 | 50,000.00 | 12,337.28 | | 0.90 | 0.22 | |
| Dead | 18 | 0.718 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Summary | 19 | | | 11,950.12 | 431,764.78 | | 0.23 | 10.85 |
| Local Cancer | 19 | 0.029 | 20,000.00 | 580.11 | | 0.95 | 0.03 | |
| Metastases | 19 | 0.227 | 50,000.00 | 11,365.65 | | 0.90 | 0.20 | |
| Dead | 19 | 0.744 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Summary | 20 | | | 5,464.06 | 437,228.84 | | 0.11 | 10.95 |
| Local Cancer | 20 | 0.024 | 10,000.00 | 240.75 | | 0.47 | 0.01 | |
| Metastases | 20 | 0.209 | 25,000.00 | 5,223.32 | | 0.45 | 0.09 | |
| Dead | 20 | 0.767 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Summary | Summary | | | 437,228.84 | 437,228.84 | | 10.95 | 10.95 |
| Local Cancer | Summary | | | 105,055.48 | | | 4.99 | |
| Metastases | Summary | | | 331,312.25 | | | 5.96 | |
| Dead | Summary | | | 0.00 | | | 0.00 | |

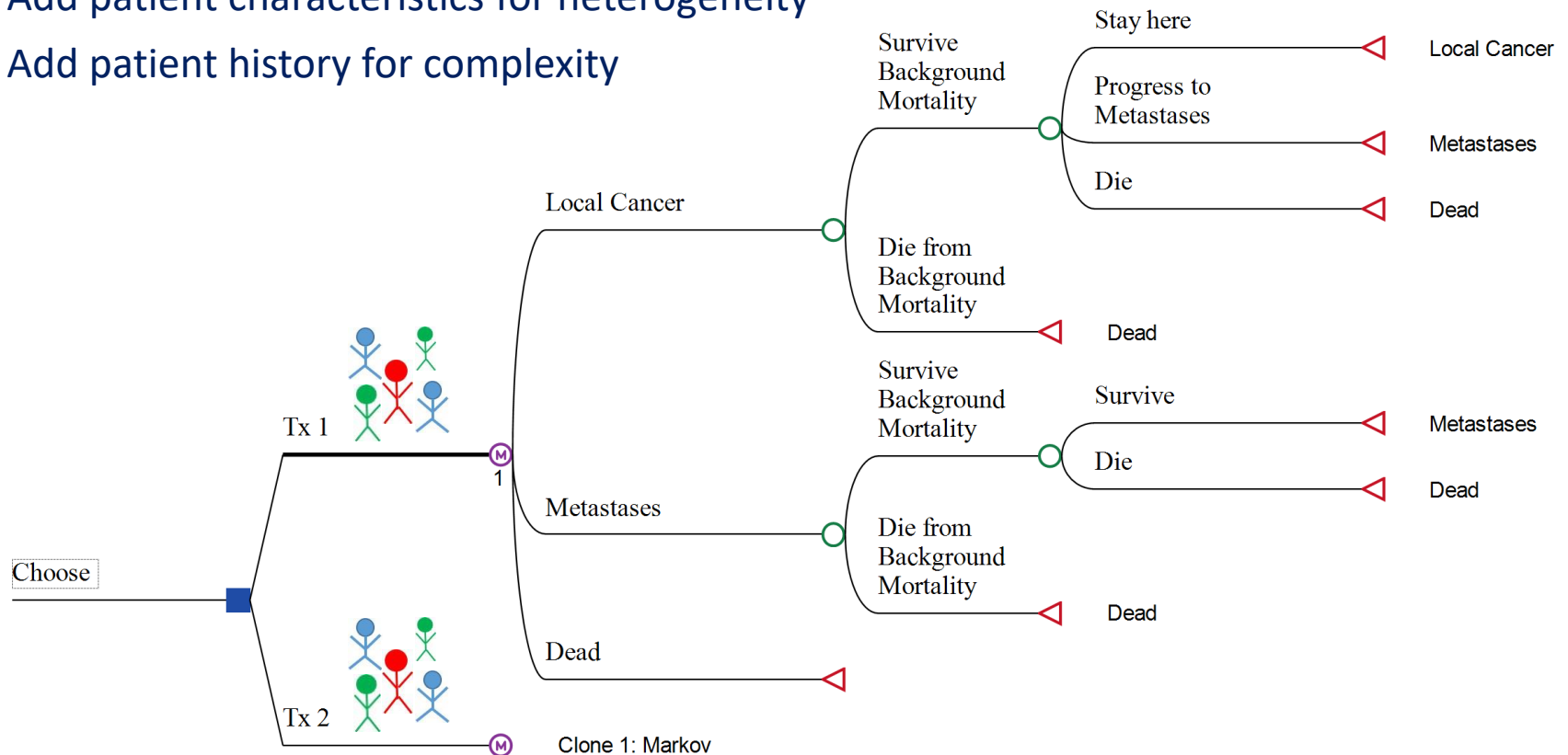
Cost-Effectiveness Rankings

| Category | Strategy | Cost | Incr Cost | Eff | Incr eff | Incr C/E (ICER) | NMB |
|---------------------|----------|------------|-----------|-------|----------|-----------------|------------|
| Excluding dominated | | | | | | | |
| undominated | Tx 1 | 437,228.84 | | 10.95 | | | 110,458.95 |
| undominated | Tx 2 | 469,336.55 | 32,107.71 | 11.93 | 0.98 | 32,819.35 | 127,267.06 |



Quickly Advance and Evolve Your Model Complexity

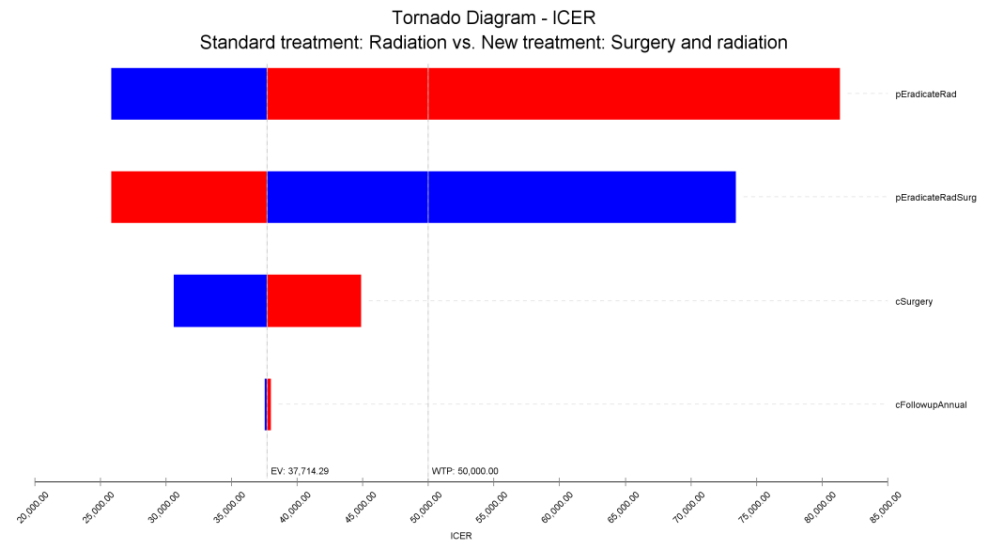
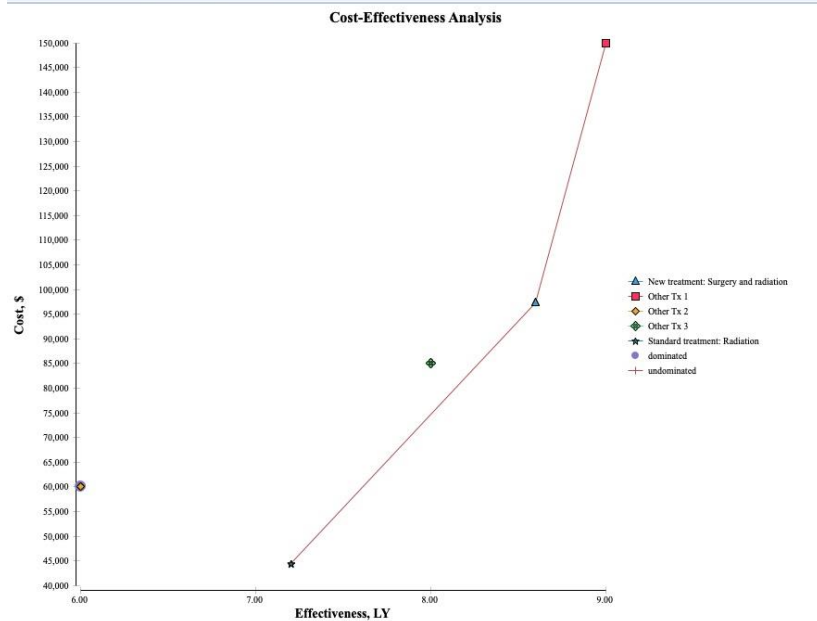
- ✓ Build Markov Cohort, Patient simulation, Discrete Event Simulation models
- ✓ Add patient characteristics for heterogeneity
- ✓ Add patient history for complexity



Familiar Healthcare Reports with a Single Click

- ✓ Cohort and Patient-level Tracking Reports
- ✓ Cost-Effectiveness Analysis, Acceptability Curve, Tornado and much more
- ✓ Single-click report generation

Cost-Effectiveness Analysis At Choose



Transparency

- ✓ Validate patient pathways and calculations step-by-step, cycle-by-cycle
- ✓ Review and confirm calculation details

| Markov Cohort (Extended) | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|----------|------------|--------|----------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| State/Transition | Stage | Cohort % | Cost Entry | Cost | Cum Cost | Effectiveness Entry | Effectiveness | Cum Effectiveness |
| Summary | 0 | | | 10,000 | 10,000 | | 0.47 | 0.47 |
| Local Cancer | 0 | 1.000 | 10,000 | 10,000 | | 0.47 | 0.47 | |
| Stay here | 0 | 0.830 | 0 | 0 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Progress... | 0 | 0.150 | 0 | 0 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Die | 0 | 0.020 | 0 | 0 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Metastases | 0 | 0.000 | 25,000 | 0 | | 0.45 | 0.00 | |
| Survive | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Die | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Dead | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Summary | 1 | | | 24,100 | 34,100 | | 0.92 | 1.40 |
| Local Cancer | 1 | 0.830 | 20,000 | 16,600 | | 0.95 | 0.79 | |
| Stay here | 1 | 0.689 | 0 | 0 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Progress... | 1 | 0.124 | 0 | 0 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Die | 1 | 0.017 | 0 | 0 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Metastases | 1 | 0.150 | 50,000 | 7,500 | | 0.90 | 0.14 | |
| Survive | 1 | 0.135 | 0 | 0 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Die | 1 | 0.015 | 0 | 0 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Dead | 1 | 0.020 | 0 | 0 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Summary | 2 | | | 26,753 | 60,853 | | 0.89 | 2.29 |
| Local Cancer | 2 | 0.689 | 20,000 | 13,778 | | 0.95 | 0.65 | |
| Metastases | 2 | 0.260 | 50,000 | 12,975 | | 0.90 | 0.23 | |
| Dead | 2 | 0.052 | 0 | 0 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |

```

Console  Evaluator  Help  Files
Calculation Trace Console
***** cLocal - START *****
Context: Cycle Reward (Payoff 1) / Local Cancer / thread 0 / _strategy 1
Time: 2019.01.24 11:43:17.813
cLocal = cLocal1
cLocal1 = 20000
cLocal = 20000
cLocal = 20000.0
***** cLocal - END *****

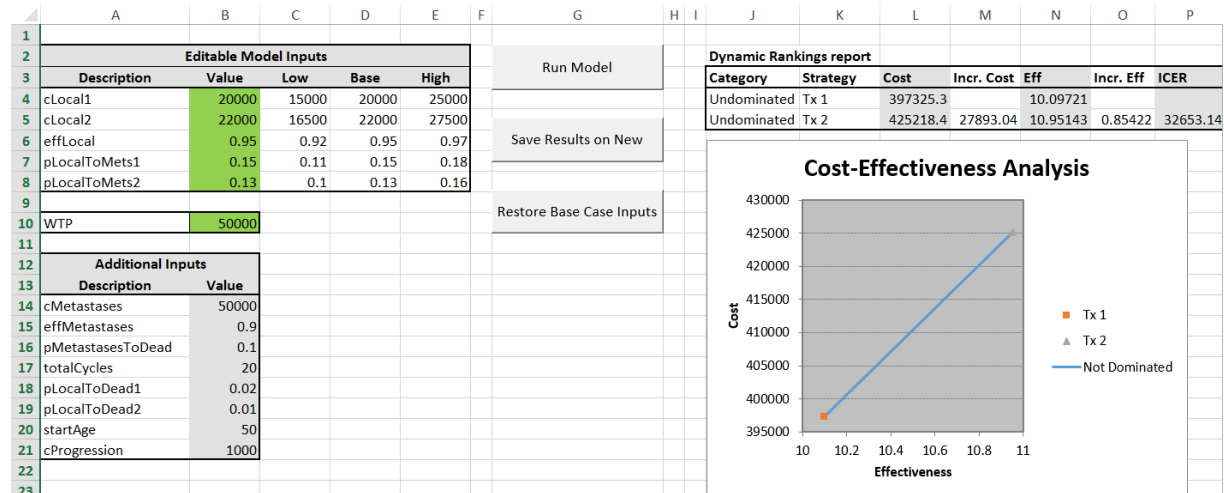
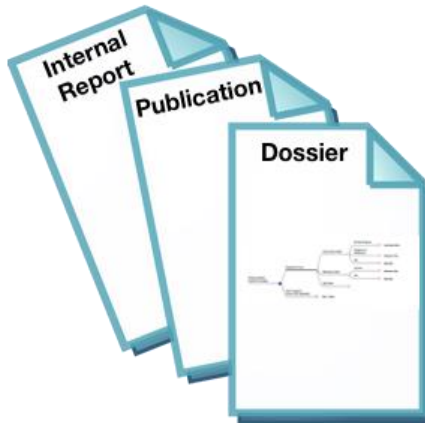
***** cLocal - START *****
Context: Cycle Reward (Payoff 1) / Local Cancer / thread 0 / _strategy 2
Time: 2019.01.24 11:43:17.814
cLocal = cLocal2
cLocal2 = 22000
cLocal = 22000
cLocal = 22000.0
***** cLocal - END *****

```



Communicate Results

- ✓ Publish graphs and reports
- ✓ Allow others to use your model to explore scenarios
- ✓ Convert TreeAge Pro Markov Models to fully-functional Excel models with a single click



Why We Are the Better Choice

Modelling is not just science, it is an art. TreeAge Pro provides a scientifically robust canvas for your models so you can focus on the art.

| Product Attribute | Advantages of TreeAge Pro | How Excel Compares | How R Compares |
|---|--|---|--|
| Start Fast | <ul style="list-style-type: none">User-friendly modeling platform with step-by-step assistants | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Complex formulas and/or knowledge of Visual Basic required to build | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Advanced Programming knowledge required to build |
| Visual Design | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Visual interface allows for flexibility in structure and updating or editing model | <ul style="list-style-type: none">No visual structure to support model design; edits require coding and manipulation of cells | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Visual skins can be added but requires knowledge of programming to apply |
| Robust Framework for Analysis and Reporting | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Built-In Analysis and Reporting tools | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Analysis typically requires knowledge of coding/programming | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Modeler required to find and piece together various packages (modules) |
| Quickly Advance | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Create complex simulation models easily | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Complex modelling requires knowledge of coding/programming | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Complex modelling requires knowledge of coding/programming |
| Transparency | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Comprehensive reporting and visualization capabilities to examine and validate model behavior | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Good set of generic spreadsheet reporting and debugging. Model validation highly dependent on modeler coding/programming skills | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Validation and reporting are functions of each package design and modeler programming skills |
| HTA | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Models accepted by HTA | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Models accepted by HTA | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Limited acceptance by HTA |
| Dedication to decision analysis and modelling | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Well-established company with 30+ years of experience solely focused on a modelling software product | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Well-established company with focus on hardware and a large swath of software offerings | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Not commercially supported or validated as a peer-to-peer platform |
| Commercial Support | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Excellent support team for customer trouble-shooting | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Not designed/supported as a modelling tool; no formal support | <ul style="list-style-type: none">No formal support; relies on peer contributions; user forums |



A high-touch company that is here to support you

- ✓ A beacon in economic assessments and decision analysis for over 30 years
- ✓ Dedicated team of scientists, engineers and product support that have built and refined TreeAge Pro to meet your evolving needs
- ✓ Commercially-sourced, scientifically robust tool that is updated and validated frequently to satisfy the requirements of new and advanced modelers alike

